

MATERIAL DOCENTE INSTITUCION UNIVERSITARIA COLEGIO MAYOR DEL CAUCA

Proceso: Planeación Académica

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Título del documento = Exploración Fonética_IPA_EnglishLearning

Presentación – 10/12/2023

Autor(es):

Daniel E. Gonzalez
Docente Catedra

Resumen:

La presentación de PowerPoint aborda la importancia de la fonética en el aprendizaje del inglés, destacando su papel crucial en la mejora de la pronunciación, la prevención de errores, la comprensión de diversos acentos, conversaciones rápidas y la capacidad de los profesores para monitorear el progreso de los estudiantes en la pronunciación. El contenido se complementa con un video de YouTube que ofrece una introducción a la fonética en inglés.

Palabras clave:

Fonética en inglés, IPA, Pronunciación,

Descripción:

El estudiante se centra en la comprensión de frases con IPA. Se incluye un video de YouTube sobre fonética en inglés. Los estudiantes hacen ejercicios prácticos, entrevistan a compañeros y transcriben frases en IPA. Se fomenta la exploración intercultural al investigar acentos y analizar variaciones en la pronunciación de palabras de alta frecuencia en comparación con el inglés americano. La fonética mejora la pronunciación, la comprensión global y la apreciación de la diversidad lingüística.



FACULTAD DE EDUCACION

Licenciatura en Español e Ingles

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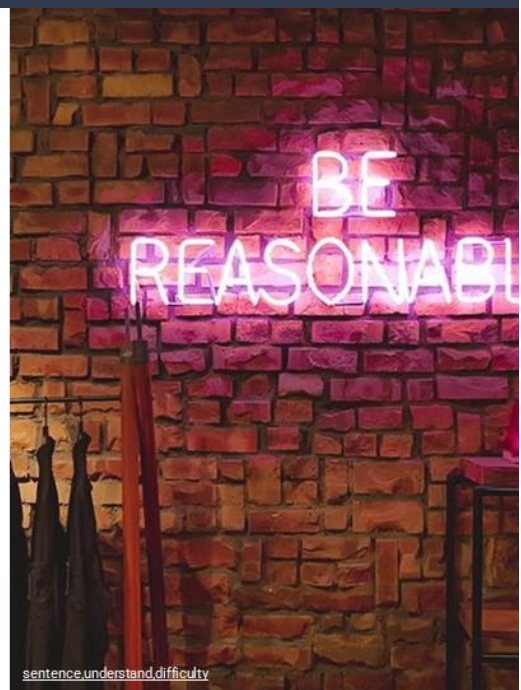
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Communicative Competence in English

1

Phonetics and IPA

/ðɪs 'sentəns 'ʃʊdnt bi 'dɪfɪkəlt tu
ˌʌndə'stænd/



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Introduction to Phonetics

Phonetics is the study of speech sounds and how they are produced, transmitted, and perceived. It helps in understanding the physical properties of sounds and the ways in which they are used in different languages.

Phonetics

Phonetics is like using a special microscope to study how we make and hear sounds when we talk. It helps us understand how our lips, tongue, and throat move to create different sounds.



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International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA)

The International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) is a system of phonetic notation that represents the sounds of human speech. It provides a standardized way of transcribing the sounds of any language, making it easier to study and compare different languages.

Applications of Phonetics

Phonetics has various applications, including language teaching, speech therapy, forensic phonetics, and accent reduction. It plays a crucial role in improving pronunciation, understanding speech disorders, and analyzing voice recordings for legal purposes.



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Why It Matters

Phonetics and IPA help us understand why people from different places might say the same word in a slightly different way. They let us see and hear the small differences in how words are said across the world.

Understanding Accents

Accents make the way we talk unique. By using IPA, we can see and hear why people from different places say words differently.



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Speaking Clearly

IPA helps us learn the correct way to say words. We can sound more like native speakers and communicate better.

Learning Languages

When we learn a new language, IPA shows us how to make the right sounds. It's like a guide to speaking a new language accurately.



[pronunciation.clarity.communication.native.speakers](#)



[language.learning.linguistics.pronunciation.guide.phonetic.transcription](#)

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Accurate Pronunciation

Learning phonetics and IPA helps language students master correct pronunciation. By understanding the specific sounds of a language, students can speak more clearly and be easily understood by native speakers.

Listening Skills

Learning phonetics helps students recognize distinct sounds, making it easier to understand spoken language, especially in fast-paced conversations or unfamiliar accents.



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Effective Teaching

EFL teachers equipped with phonetics and IPA knowledge can teach students accurate pronunciation from the start, preventing incorrect habits.

Diagnostic Tools

Phonetics skills allow teachers to diagnose pronunciation issues and provide targeted feedback to help students improve.



[pronunciation phonetics IPA teaching language learning](#)



[phonetics skills diagnostic tools pronunciation issues targeted feedback improvement](#)

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CONSONANTS (Pulmonic)

Places of Articulation © 2005 IPA

Manners of Articulation

Technically, [w] is considered a labiovelar glide, which means that the parentheses here denote that the sound is articulated in two places (bilabial and velar).

	Labial	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal
Plosive	p b		t d				k g			ʔ
Affricate						tʃ dʒ				
Nasal	m		n				ŋ			
Fricative		f v	s z	ʃ ʒ	x			ħ	ʕ	h ɦ
Tap or Flap										
Lateral fricative				ɬ ɮ						
Approximant	ɸ	w				ɹ	ɻ			ɰ
Liquoid approximant						l	ʎ			ʡ

Consonant Sounds in English

English has 25 consonant sounds produced by blocking air as it leaves the mouth. Let's explore each of these sounds!



consonant sounds air blocking pronunciation

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Types of English Vowel Sounds

English has 19 vowel sounds, which can be categorized into 3 types: short, long, and diphthong. These sounds play a crucial role in English pronunciation.



vowels.pronunciation.sounds

Type of Sound	Sound	Example 1	Example 2
plosive (complete block of air followed by explosion)	p	pin	cap
	b	bag	robe
	t	time	late
	d	door	feed
	k	cash	sock
	g	girl	flag
	ʔ	-	football
fricative (constant flow of air "squeezed" through a block, sounds like friction)	f	full	knife
	v	vest	cave
	θ	think	earth
	ð	those	bathe
	s	sight	kiss
	z	zoo	nose
	ʃ	shirt	crash
	h	-	pleasure
affricate (plosive followed by fricative)	tʃ	chase	catch
	dʒ	joy	stage
nasal (air is released through the nose)	m	mood	calm
	n	now	turn
	ŋ	-	bang
approximant (vowel-like consonant, no full block of air occurs)	w	wall	-
	j	yellow	-
	r	room	-
	l / ɫ	law	pill

Type of Sound	Sound	Spellings	Examples
short (single mouth position)	ə	a, e, o, u	alive, the, today, supply
	ɪ	i	thin, sit, rich
	ʊ	u, oo, ou	put, look, should
	e	e, ea, ie	went, bread, friend
	ʌ	u, o	fun, love, money
	æ	a	cat, hand, fan
long (single mouth position)	ɔ	o, a	rob, top, watch
	i:	ee, ea	need, beat, team
	u:	ew, oo, o_e	few, boot, lose
	ɜ:	ir, ur, wor	third, turn, worse
	ɔ:	al, aw, or, our, oor	talk, law, port
diphthong (double mouth position)	ɑ:	a, al, ar	glass, half, car
	eɪ	ay, ea, ae, ai	pay, great, maid
	ɔɪ	oi, oy	noise, toy, choice
	aɪ	ie, i_e, i, y	fine, like, might
	əʊ	o, o_e, oa	no, stone, road
	aʊ	ou, ow	round, how, brown
	ɪə	eer, ear	beer, hear, steer
eə	are, ere, ea, ai	care, there, bear	

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/ðə 'kɒlɪdʒ 'stju:dənts a:r 'lɜ:nɪŋ ə'baʊt fə'netɪks/

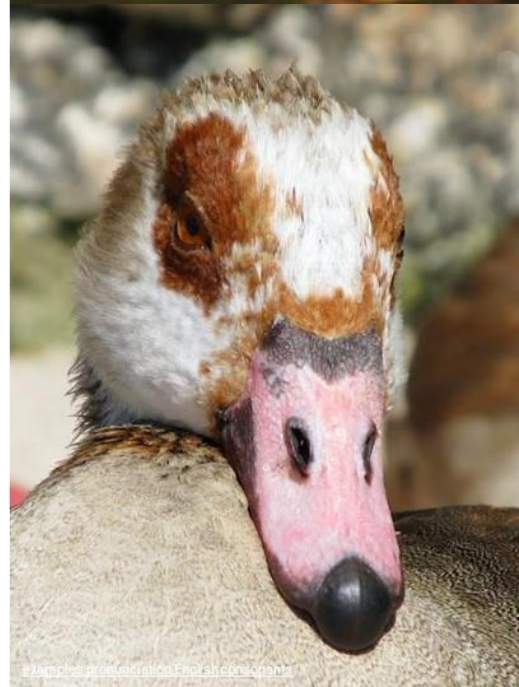
Examples of Consonant Sounds

Here are some examples of English consonant sounds:

1. /p/ as in 'pen'
2. /b/ as in 'bat'
3. /t/ as in 'top'
4. /d/ as in 'dog'
5. /k/ as in 'cat'
6. /g/ as in 'go'
7. /f/ as in 'fish'
8. /v/ as in 'vet'
9. /s/ as in 'sun'
10. /z/ as in 'zip'



[college.students.learning.phonetics](#)



[#examples.pronunciation.English.consonants](#)

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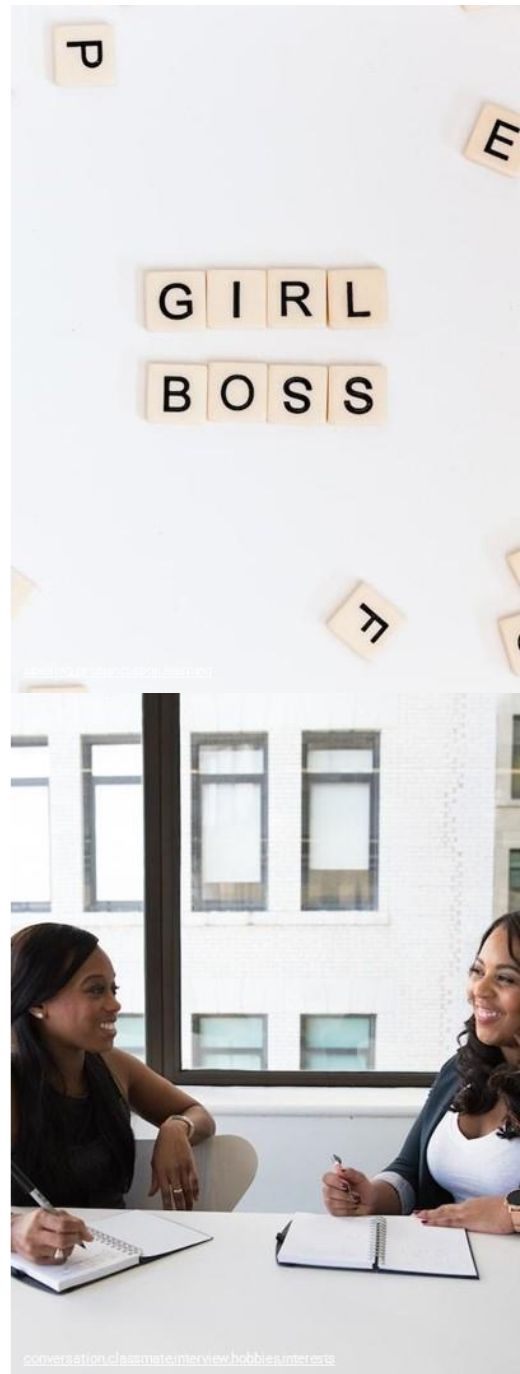
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Challenges in English Spelling

English spelling does not always provide a clear indication of which vowel sound to pronounce. This can create difficulties for learners as they may need to memorize specific pronunciation rules.

Interview a Classmate



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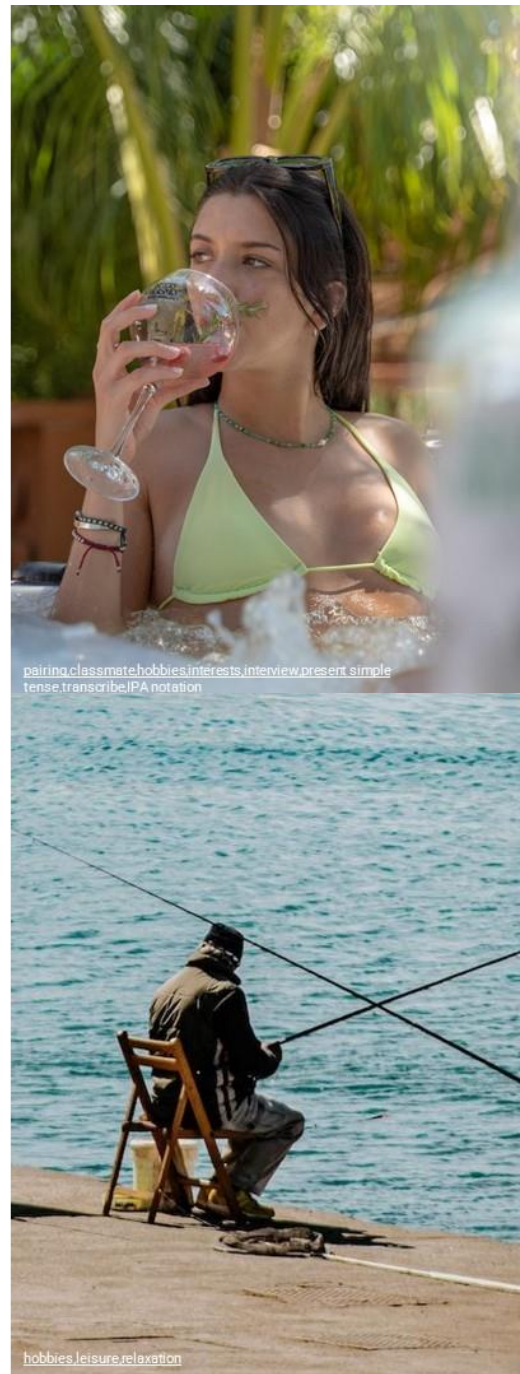
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Pair up with a classmate. Interview them about their hobbies and interests. Write down their responses using the present simple tense. Transcribe one of their sentences into IPA notation.

1. /wɒt du: jʊ laɪk tə du: ɪn jɔ:r fri: tʌɪm/
2. /du: jʊ hæv 'eni 'hɒbɪz/
3. /haʊ 'ɒfən du: jʊ 'ɛksəsaɪz/
4. /wɛr du: jʊ 'ju:ʒuəli spɛnd jɔ:r 'wi:kɛnds/
5. /ɑr jʊ ə fæn əv 'ri:diŋ buks/
6. /wɒt tʌɪm du: jʊ weɪk ʌp ɪn ðə 'mɔ:rnɪŋ/
7. /du: jʊ 'ɒfən kʊk mɪlz æt hoʊm/
8. /ɑr jʊ 'ɪntərəstɪd ɪn 'lɜ:nɪŋ nju: 'læŋɡwɪdʒɪz/
9. /wɒts jɔ:r 'feɪvərɪt tʌɪp əv 'mju:zɪk/
10. /du: jʊ 'ɒfən goʊ tu: ðə 'mu:vɪz/



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Accent Assignment

Students will be divided into groups and assigned specific English-speaking accents.

Word Selection

Choose a set of words or phrases used in everyday conversations for research.



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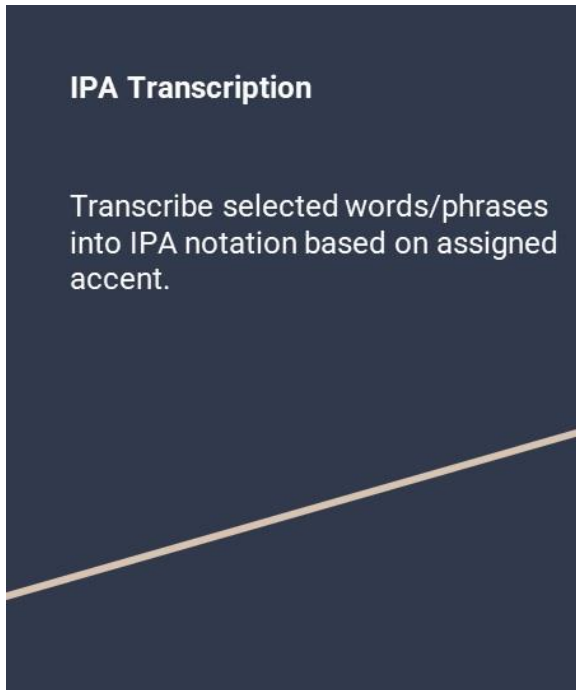
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